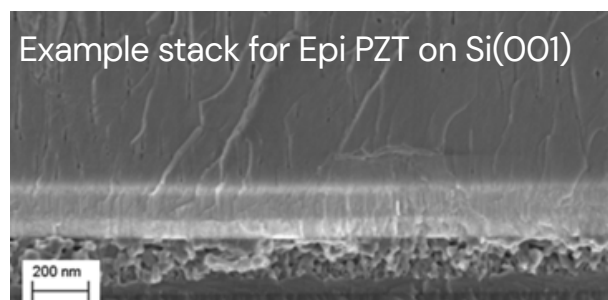
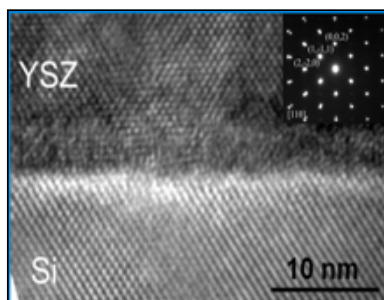
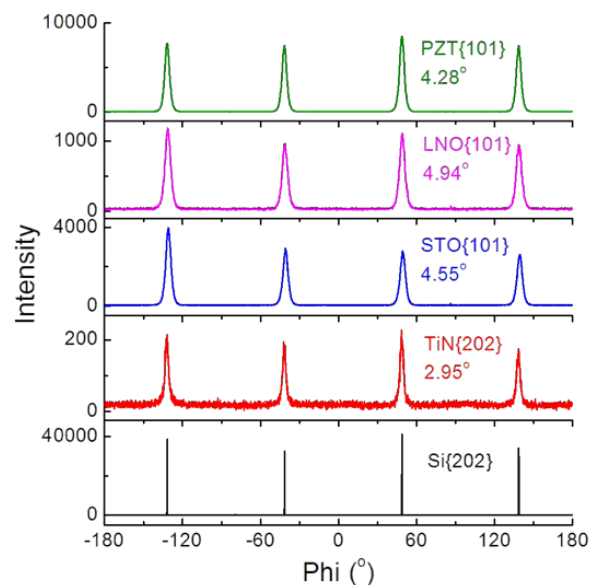
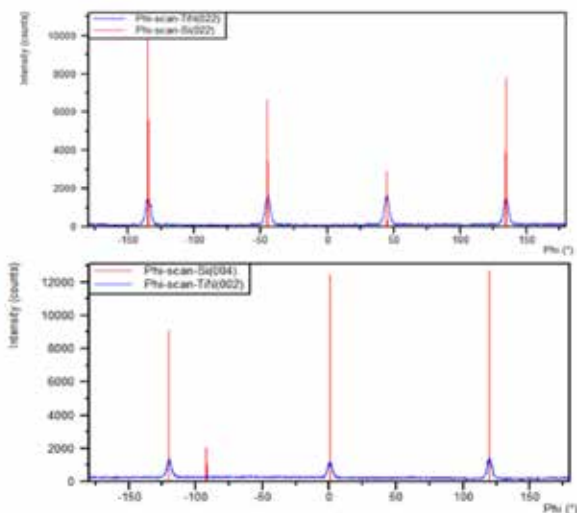


# Solmates epitaxial layers on Silicon

New material systems are more and more driven by integration of epitaxial materials directly on Silicon wafers. Solmates' unique industrialized PLD process provides a fast solution for epitaxial template layers on different interfaces. This epitaxial growth is driven by the fundamental principle of easy nucleation in a PLD process and applies to a variety of materials. Such epitaxial seeding layers enables integration of epitaxial layers to standard Silicon wafers, enabling a variety of novel devices.

- High-quality epitaxial layers, directly grown on Silicon substrates
- Standard industrial values achieved for throughput and defect density
- Epitaxial templates used to grow in-situ perovskite multilayers
- Full integration possible to any other deposition technique or material system

## Epi TiN on Si(001) and Si(111)



# Global service network, proven track record and process development support for your manufacturing needs

## Basic features

<b>Substrate size</b>	Up to 200 mm
<b>Substrate type</b>	Round, squares
<b>Target capacity</b>	Up to 4 targets in situ changeable
<b>Laser</b>	Integrated high power excimer laser
<b>Beam delivery</b>	Complete integrated beam delivery optics
<b>Process temp.</b>	RT – 800 °C
<b>Substrate temp. uniformity</b>	< 2 %
<b>Droplet trap</b>	Yes
<b>Process gasses</b>	O <sub>2</sub> , Ar and/or N <sub>2</sub>

## Process specifications

<b>Thickness uniformity</b>	
WiW	< 2 % 1s
WtW / RtR	< 1.5 % 1s
<b>Composition uniformity</b>	< 2 % 1s

## Options

- Host interface
- 1 or 2 cassette loadports
- Customization

Markets	Application / functionality	Materials
OLED & LED	Anti-reflection, TCOs, barriers	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , AZO, HfO <sub>2</sub> , IGZO, ITO, MgO, Mg-ZnO, Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> , ZnO, ZrO <sub>2</sub>
MEMS & NEMS	Sensing, actuation, acoustics	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , BiFeO <sub>3</sub> , KNN, LaNiO <sub>3</sub> , PbTiO <sub>3</sub> , Pb(Zr-Ti)O <sub>3</sub> , PMN-PT, SrRuO <sub>3</sub>
CMOS & power IC	High-k, passivation	AlN, Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , CeO <sub>2</sub> , HfO <sub>2</sub> , MgO, SrTiO <sub>3</sub> , TiN, ZrO <sub>2</sub>
Energy	SOFC, PV, batteries, thermoelectrics	YSZ, CIGS, Gd-CeO <sub>2</sub> , ITO, (La,Sr)(Co,Fe)O <sub>3</sub> , Li <sub>x</sub> MnO <sub>2</sub> , Li <sub>x</sub> CoO <sub>2</sub> , Na <sub>x</sub> CoO <sub>2</sub> , Zn <sub>1-x</sub> Al <sub>x</sub> O
Photonics	Electro-optics, IR-detection, waveguides, quantum computing	BaTiO <sub>3</sub> , ITO, LiNbO <sub>3</sub> , PLZT, Y <sub>3</sub> Fe <sub>5</sub> O <sub>12</sub> , ZnO
Memory	Magnetics, spintronics	BiFeO <sub>3</sub> , CoFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> , CrO <sub>2</sub> , LSMO, MnFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> , MnO
Metals & conductors	Electrodes, reflectors, alloys, superconductors, metal-insulator transition	Ag, Au, Ba(Bi,Pb)O <sub>3</sub> , LaNiO <sub>3</sub> , Ni, Pd, Pt, SrRuO <sub>3</sub> , SrLaCuO <sub>4</sub> , V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , YBa <sub>2</sub> Cu <sub>3</sub> O <sub>7-x</sub>
Epitaxy	Templates, superlattices	CeO <sub>2</sub> , GaN, LaAlO <sub>3</sub> , MgO, SrTiO <sub>3</sub> , TiN, YSZ

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